Form W-8BEN-E

Certificate of Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Entities)

(Rev. October 2021)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

For use by entities. Individuals must use Form W-8BEN. ► Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.
 ► Go to www.irs.gov/FormW8BENE for instructions and the latest information.
 ► Give this form to the withholding agent or payer. Do not send to the IRS.

OMB No. 1545-1621

Do NO	OT use this form for:		Instead use Form		
• U.S.	entity or U.S. citizen or resident				
	reign individual 🥫		W-8BEN (Individual) or Form 8233		
• A for	• A foreign individual or entity claiming that income is effectively connected with the conduct of trade or business within the United States				
(unie	ess claiming treaty benefits)				
• A for	reign partnership, a foreign simple trust, or a foreign grantor trust (unless	claiming treaty b	penefits) (see instructions for exceptions) W-8IMY		
gove 501(reign government, international organization, foreign central bank of issue ernment of a U.S. possession claiming that income is effectively connected, 892, 895, or 1443(b) (unless claiming treaty benefits) (see instructions person acting as an intermediary (including a qualified intermediary actin	ed U.S. income of for other excepti	r that is claiming the applicability of section(s) 115(2), ons)		
Pai	rt I Identification of Beneficial Owner				
1	Name of organization that is the beneficial owner		2 Country of incorporation or organization		
Raiffe	isen Switzerland Cooperative		Switzerland		
3	Name of disregarded entity receiving the payment (if applicable, see ins	structions)	The state of the s		
4	Chapter 3 Status (entity type) (Must check one box only):	poration	Partnership		
	☐ Simple trust ☐ Tax-exempt organization ☐ Com	nplex trust	Foreign Government - Controlled Entity		
	☐ Central Bank of Issue ☐ Private foundation ☐ Esta	ate	Foreign Government - Integral Part		
	☐ Grantor trust ☐ Disregarded entity ☐ Inter	rnational organiz	ation		
	If you entered disregarded entity, partnership, simple trust, or grantor trust above, is the	e entity a hybrid mak	ing a treaty claim? If "Yes," complete Part III. Yes No		
5	Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status) (See instructions for details and comp	olete the certifica	ation below for the entity's applicable status.)		
	☐ Nonparticipating FFI (including an FFI related to a Reporting IGA	☐ Nonreporti	ng IGA FFI. Complete Part XII.		
	FFI other than a deemed-compliant FFI, participating FFI, or exempt beneficial owner).		vernment, government of a U.S. possession, or foreign nk of issue. Complete Part XIII.		
	Participating FFI.	☐ Internation	al organization. Complete Part XIV.		
	Reporting Model 1 FFI.		tirement plans. Complete Part XV.		
	Reporting Model 2 FFI	☐ Entity wholly owned by exempt beneficial owners. Complete Part XVI.			
	Registered deemed-compliant FFI (other than a reporting Model 1	☐ Territory fir	nancial institution. Complete Part XVII.		
	FFI, sponsored FFI, or nonreporting IGA FFI covered in Part XII).	Excepted nonfinancial group entity. Complete Part XVIII.			
	See instructions.	☐ Excepted	nonfinancial start-up company. Complete Part XIX.		
	Sponsored FFI. Complete Part IV.	 Excepted nonfinancial entity in liquidation or bankruptcy. Complete Part XX. 501(c) organization. Complete Part XXI. Nonprofit organization. Complete Part XXII. Publicly traded NFFE or NFFE affiliate of a publicly traded corporation. Complete Part XXIII. Excepted territory NFFE. Complete Part XXIV. Active NFFE. Complete Part XXV. 			
	Certified deemed-compliant nonregistering local bank. Complete				
	Part V.				
	Certified deemed-compliant FFI with only low-value accounts.				
	Complete Part VI.				
	Certified deemed-compliant sponsored, closely held investment				
	vehicle. Complete Part VII.				
	Certified deemed-compliant limited life debt investment entity.				
	Complete Part VIII.	☐ Passive N	FFE. Complete Part XXVI.		
	Certain investment entities that do not maintain financial accounts.	Excepted i	nter-affiliate FFI. Complete Part XXVII.		
	Complete Part IX.	☐ Direct repo	orting NFFE.		
	Owner-documented FFI. Complete Part X.	Sponsored direct reporting NFFE. Complete Part XXVIII.			
			at is not a financial account.		
6	Permanent residence address (street, apt. or suite no., or rural route). Do no				
Raiffei	senplatz 4				
	City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate.		Country		
9001 S	St. Gallen	Switzerland			
7	Mailing address (if different from above)		•		
	City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate.		Country		

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Pa	rt I	Identification of Benefi	cial Ow	ner (continued)		
8	U.S. ta	axpayer identification number (TI	N), if requi	red		
9a	GIIN	53JEB.00000.LE.756	b Fore	ign TIN CHE-105.997.193	c Check if FTIN not legally required. ▶	
10		ence number(s) (see instructions)	-	0.12 100.777110		
Note:	Please	complete remainder of the form i	including s	igning the form in Part XXX,		
Par	rt II				Complete only if a disregarded entity with a GIIN or a try of residence. See instructions.)	
11	☐ Br	er 4 Status (FATCA status) of distanch treated as nonparticipating	sregarded	entity or branch receiving pa	yment U.S. Branch.	
12	Addre	articipating FFI. ss of disregarded entity or bran ered address).	ch (street,	Reporting Model 2 FF apt. or suite no., or rural ro	ute). Do not use a P.O. box or in-care-of address (other than a	
	City o	r town, state or province. Include	postal co	de where appropriate.		
	Count	ry				
13	GIIN (i	f any)				
Par		Claim of Tax Treaty Be	nefits (if	applicable). (For chap	ter 3 purposes only.)	
14		y that (check all that apply):				
а	∐ Tr	e beneficial owner is a resident	of		within the meaning of the income tax	
	tre	eaty between the United States a	and that co	untry.		
b	re	The beneficial owner derives the item (or items) of income for which the treaty benefits are claimed, and, if applicable, meets the requirements of the treaty provision dealing with limitation on benefits. The following are types of limitation on benefits provisions that may be included in an applicable tax treaty (check only one; see instructions):				
	☐ Go	overnment		Company that meets t	he ownership and base erosion test	
	☐ Ta	x-exempt pension trust or pensi	on fund	Company that meets t	he derivative benefits test	
	☐ Ot	her tax-exempt organization		Company with an item	of income that meets active trade or business test	
	☐ Pu	iblicly traded corporation		☐ Favorable discretionar	y determination by the U.S. competent authority received	
	☐ Su	ibsidiary of a publicly traded cor	poration	☐ No LOB article in treat	у	
				Other (specify Article a	and paragraph):	
С		e beneficial owner is claiming tr business of a foreign corporatio			s received from a foreign corporation or interest from a U.S. trade see instructions).	
15	-	al rates and conditions (if applie		·		
		eneficial owner is claiming the pr				
		treaty identified on line 14a abov			e of withholding on (specify type of income):	
	Explaii	n the additional conditions in the	Article the	beneficial owner meets to	be eligible for the rate of withholding:	
Par	t IV	Sponsored FFI				
16		of sponsoring entity:				
17		whichever box applies. ertify that the entity identified in	Part I:			
	• Is an	• Is an investment entity;				
	• Is no	• Is not a QI, WP (except to the extent permitted in the withholding foreign partnership agreement), or WT; and				
	• Has	• Has agreed with the entity identified above (that is not a nonparticipating FFI) to act as the sponsoring entity for this entity.				
	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:					
	• Is a controlled foreign corporation as defined in section 957(a);					
	● Is not a QI, WP, or WT;					
					above that agrees to act as the sponsoring entity for this entity; and	
	accour	nt holders and payees of the enti	ity and to a	access all account and custo	identified above) that enables the sponsoring entity to identify all purer information maintained by the entity including, but not limited ance, and all payments made to account holders or payees.	

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Par	Certified Deemed-Compliant Nonregistering Local Bank	
18	I certify that the FFI identified in Part I;	
	perates and is licensed solely as a bank or credit union (or similar cooperative credit organization operated without profit) in its coun orporation or organization;	try of
	ngages primarily in the business of receiving deposits from and making loans to, with respect to a bank, retail customers unrelated to ik and, with respect to a credit union or similar cooperative credit organization, members, provided that no member has a greater that erest in such credit union or cooperative credit organization;	
	oes not solicit account holders outside its country of organization;	
	las no fixed place of business outside such country (for this purpose, a fixed place of business does not include a location that is vertised to the public and from which the FFI performs solely administrative support functions);	s not
	las no more than \$175 million in assets on its balance sheet and, if it is a member of an expanded affiliated group, the group has no n \$500 million in total assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheets; and	more
	loes not have any member of its expanded affiliated group that is a foreign financial institution, other than a foreign financial institution ncorporated or organized in the same country as the FFI identified in Part I and that meets the requirements set forth in this part.	n that
Part	Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI with Only Low-Value Accounts	
19	I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:	
	s not engaged primarily in the business of investing, reinvesting, or trading in securities, partnership interests, commodities, no ncipal contracts, insurance or annuity contracts, or any interest (including a futures or forward contract or option) in such sec tnership interest, commodity, notional principal contract, insurance contract or annuity contract;	
	lo financial account maintained by the FFI or any member of its expanded affiliated group, if any, has a balance or value in exce 0,000 (as determined after applying applicable account aggregation rules); and	ss of
	leither the FFI nor the entire expanded affiliated group, if any, of the FFI, have more than \$50 million in assets on its consolidate ablance sheet as of the end of its most recent accounting year.	ed or
Part	Certified Deemed-Compliant Sponsored, Closely Held Investment Vehicle	
20	me of sponsoring entity:	
21	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	an FFI solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4);	
	not a QI, WP, or WT;	
	fill have all of its due diligence, withholding, and reporting responsibilities (determined as if the FFI were a participating FFI) fulfilled b Insoring entity identified on line 20; and	y the
	0 or fewer individuals own all of the debt and equity interests in the entity (disregarding debt interests owned by U.S. financial instituticipating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, and certified deemed-compliant FFIs and equity interests owned by an entity ity owns 100% of the equity interests in the FFI and is itself a sponsored FFI).	
Part	Certified Deemed-Compliant Limited Life Debt Investment Entity	
22	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	as in existence as of January 17, 2013;	
	sued all classes of its debt or equity interests to investors on or before January 17, 2013, pursuant to a trust indenture or similar agreement certified deemed-compliant because it satisfies the requirements to be treated as a limited life debt investment entity (such as the trictions with respect to its assets and other requirements under Regulations section 1.1471-5(f)(2)(iv)).	t; and
Part	Certain Investment Entities that Do Not Maintain Financial Accounts	
23	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	a financial institution solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4)(i)(A), and	
- Do-	oes not maintain financial accounts.	
Par	Owner-Documented FFI	
	status only applies if the U.S. financial institution, participating FFI, or reporting Model 1 FFI to which this form is given has agreed that	it will
	I as an owner-documented FFI (see instructions for eligibility requirements). In addition, the FFI must make the certifications below.	
24a	(All owner-documented FFIs check here) I certify that the FFI identified in Part I: oes not act as an intermediary;	
	pes not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business;	
	pes not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others;	
	not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respondencial account;	ect to
	not owned by or in an expanded affiliated group with an entity that accepts deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or s	imilar

business, holds, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others, or is an insurance company (or the holding

• Does not have any specified U.S. persons that own an equity interest or debt interest (other than a debt interest that is not a financial account or that has a balance or value not exceeding \$50,000) in the FFI other than those identified on the FFI owner reporting statement.

company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account;

• Does not maintain a financial account for any nonparticipating FFI; and

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Par	X	Owner-Documented FFI (continued)			
Check	box 24t	or 24c, whichever applies.			
b ☐ I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:					
	 Has provided, or will provide, an FFI owner reporting statement that contains: 				
	(i)	The name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and type of documentation provided (if required) of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a direct or indirect equity interest in the owner-documented FFI (looking through all entities other than specified U.S. persons);			
	(ii)	The name, address, TIN (if any), and chapter 4 status of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a debt interest in the owner-documented FFI (including any indirect debt interest, which includes debt interests in any entity that directly or indirectly owns the payee or any direct or indirect equity interest in a debt holder of the payee) that constitutes a financial account in excess of \$50,000 (disregarding all such debt interests owned by participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, certified deemed-compliant FFIs, excepted NFFEs, exempt beneficial owners, or U.S. persons other than specified U.S. persons); and			
	(iii)	Any additional information the withholding agent requests in order to fulfill its obligations with respect to the entity.			
		provided, or will provide, valid documentation meeting the requirements of Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iii) for each person id in the FFI owner reporting statement.			
С	fror revi and	ertify that the FFI identified in Part I has provided, or will provide, an auditor's letter, signed within 4 years of the date of payment, in an independent accounting firm or legal representative with a location in the United States stating that the firm or representative has ewed the FFI's documentation with respect to all of its owners and debt holders identified in Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iv)(A)(2), that the FFI meets all the requirements to be an owner-documented FFI. The FFI identified in Part I has also provided, or will provide, FFI owner reporting statement of its owners that are specified U.S. persons and Form(s) W-9, with applicable waivers.			
Check	box 24d	if applicable (optional, see instructions).			
d		rtify that the entity identified on line 1 is a trust that does not have any contingent beneficiaries or designated classes with unidentified reficiaries.			
Part	XI	Restricted Distributor			
25a	(All	restricted distributors check here) I certify that the entity identified in Part I:			
	Opera	ites as a distributor with respect to debt or equity interests of the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished;			
		des investment services to at least 30 customers unrelated to each other and less than half of its customers are related to each other;			
	• Is req	uired to perform AML due diligence procedures under the anti-money laundering laws of its country of organization (which is an FATF-int jurisdiction);			
		ates solely in its country of incorporation or organization, has no fixed place of business outside of that country, and has the same of incorporation or organization as all members of its affiliated group, if any;			
	• Does	not solicit customers outside its country of incorporation or organization;			
		o more than \$175 million in total assets under management and no more than \$7 million in gross revenue on its income statement for st recent accounting year;			
		a member of an expanded affiliated group that has more than \$500 million in total assets under management or more than \$20 million revenue for its most recent accounting year on a combined or consolidated income statement; and			
		not distribute any debt or securities of the restricted fund to specified U.S. persons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. or nonparticipating FFIs.			
Check	box 25b	or 25c, whichever applies.			
		hat with respect to all sales of debt or equity interests in the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished that are made 31, 2011, the entity identified in Part I:			
b	resi	been bound by a distribution agreement that contained a general prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to U.S. entities and U.S. dent individuals and is currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition of the sale of debt or securities to any cified U.S. person, passive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI.			
С	pas rest ider fund	urrently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to any specified U.S. person, sive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI and, for all sales made prior to the time that such a riction was included in its distribution agreement, has reviewed all accounts related to such sales in accordance with the procedures stiffed in Regulations section 1.1471-4(c) applicable to preexisting accounts and has redeemed or retired any, or caused the restricted of to transfer the securities to a distributor that is a participating FFI or reporting Model 1 FFI securities which were sold to specified U.S. sons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFIs.			
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Part	XII	Nonreporting IGA FFI
26	□ I ce	ertify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Mee	ts the requirements to be considered a nonreporting financial institution pursuant to an applicable IGA between the United States and
	is trea	ted as a under the provisions of the applicable IGA or Treasury regulations
	(if app	plicable, see instructions);
		u are a trustee documented trust or a sponsored entity, provide the name of the trustee or sponsor
		ustee is: U.S. Foreign
Part	XIII	Foreign Government, Government of a U.S. Possession, or Foreign Central Bank of Issue
27	typ	ertify that the entity identified in Part I is the beneficial owner of the payment, and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a see engaged in by an insurance company, custodial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or igations for which this form is submitted (except as permitted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)).
Part	XIV	International Organization
Check	box 28	a or 28b, whichever applies.
28a b		ertify that the entity identified in Part I is an international organization described in section 7701(a)(18). ertify that the entity identified in Part I:
_		mprised primarily of foreign governments;
	• Is re	cognized as an intergovernmental or supranational organization under a foreign law similar to the International Organizations Immunities that has in effect a headquarters agreement with a foreign government;
	• The I	benefit of the entity's income does not inure to any private person; and
	custod	e beneficial owner of the payment and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a type engaged in by an insurance company, lial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or obligations for which this form is submitted (except as ted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)).
Part	XV	Exempt Retirement Plans
Check	box 29	a, b, c, d, e, or f, whichever applies.
29a	□ I ce	ertify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is es	tablished in a country with which the United States has an income tax treaty in force (see Part III if claiming treaty benefits);
	• Is op	erated principally to administer or provide pension or retirement benefits; and
		titled to treaty benefits on income that the fund derives from U.S. sources (or would be entitled to benefits if it derived any such income) is ident of the other country which satisfies any applicable limitation on benefits requirement.
b	☐ I ce	ertify that the entity identified in Part I:
		rganized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are former yees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;
	• No si	ingle beneficiary has a right to more than 5% of the FFI's assets;
		ibject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the yin which the fund is established or operated; and
		Is generally exempt from tax on investment income under the laws of the country in which it is established or operates due to its status as a retirement or pension plan;
	(ii)	Receives at least 50% of its total contributions from sponsoring employers (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, other retirement funds described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A));
	(iii)	Either does not permit or penalizes distributions or withdrawals made before the occurrence of specified events related to retirement, disability, or death (except rollover distributions to accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), to retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or to other retirement funds described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA); or
С	_ ` `	Limits contributions by employees to the fund by reference to earned income of the employee or may not exceed \$50,000 annually.
Ū	• Is or	rganized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are former yees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;
	• Has f	ewer than 50 participants;
		onsored by one or more employers each of which is not an investment entity or passive NFFE;
	pensio	loyee and employer contributions to the fund (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and n accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A)) are by reference to earned income and compensation of the employee, respectively;

Participants that are not residents of the country in which the fund is established or operated are not entitled to more than 20% of the fund's assets; and
Is subject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the country in which the fund is established or operates.

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Part	XV Exempt Retirement Plans (continued)	_
d	l certify that the entity identified in Part I is formed pursuant to a pension plan that would meet the requirements of section 401(a), other	
	than the requirement that the plan be funded by a trust created or organized in the United States.	
е	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is established exclusively to earn income for the benefit of one or more retirement funds	
	described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring retirement and pension accounts), or retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.	j to
f	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	• Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possess (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to prove retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are current or former employees of the sponsor (or personal designated by such employees); or	/ide
	• Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possess (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provretirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are not current or former employees of such sponsor, but are consideration of personal services performed for the sponsor.	/ide
Part	Entity Wholly Owned by Exempt Beneficial Owners	
30	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	• Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity;	
	• Each direct holder of an equity interest in the investment entity is an exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 o an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA;	ır in
	• Each direct holder of a debt interest in the investment entity is either a depository institution (with respect to a loan made to such entity) or exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.	r ar
	• Has provided an owner reporting statement that contains the name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and a description of the type documentation provided to the withholding agent for every person that owns a debt interest constituting a financial account or direct equinterest in the entity; and	
	• Has provided documentation establishing that every owner of the entity is an entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-6(b), (c), (d), (f) and/or (g) without regard to whether such owners are beneficial owners.	(e)
Part 2	Territory Financial Institution	
31	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized under	
	the laws of a possession of the United States.	_
Part >		_
32	L I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	• Is a holding company, treasury center, or captive finance company and substantially all of the entity's activities are functions described Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(C) through (E);	d in
	• Is a member of a nonfinancial group described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(B);	
	 Is not a depository or custodial institution (other than for members of the entity's expanded affiliated group); and Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or a investment vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets investment purposes. 	-
Part :	IX Excepted Nonfinancial Start-Up Company	
33	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	• Was formed on (or, in the case of a new line of business, the date of board resolution approving the new line of business)	
	(date must be less than 24 months prior to date of payment);	
	 Is not yet operating a business and has no prior operating history or is investing capital in assets with the intent to operate a new line business other than that of a financial institution or passive NFFE; 	e 01
	• Is investing capital into assets with the intent to operate a business other than that of a financial institution; and	
	 Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or investment vehicle whose purpose is to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for investment purpose. 	-
Part	Excepted Nonfinancial Entity in Liquidation or Bankruptcy	
34	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	• Filed a plan of liquidation, filed a plan of reorganization, or filed for bankruptcy on	_;
	During the past 5 years has not been engaged in business as a financial institution or acted as a passive NFFE;	
	 Is either liquidating or emerging from a reorganization or bankruptcy with the intent to continue or recommence operations as a nonfinancentity; and 	
	 Has, or will provide, documentary evidence such as a bankruptcy filing or other public documentation that supports its claim if it remains bankruptcy or liquidation for more than 3 years. 	
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	XXI 501(c) Organization
35	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a 501(c) organization that:
	• Has been issued a determination letter from the IRS that is currently in effect concluding that the payee is a section 501(c) organization that dated; or
	• Has provided a copy of an opinion from U.S. counsel certifying that the payee is a section 501(c) organization (without regard to whether the payee is a foreign private foundation).
Part	XXII Nonprofit Organization
36	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a nonprofit organization that meets the following requirements.
	• The entity is established and maintained in its country of residence exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, artistic, cultural or educational purpose
	• The entity is exempt from income tax in its country of residence;
	• The entity has no shareholders or members who have a proprietary or beneficial interest in its income or assets;
	• Neither the applicable laws of the entity's country of residence nor the entity's formation documents permit any income or assets of the entity to be distributed to, or applied for the benefit of, a private person or noncharitable entity other than pursuant to the conduct of the entity charitable activities or as payment of reasonable compensation for services rendered or payment representing the fair market value of propert which the entity has purchased; and
	• The applicable laws of the entity's country of residence or the entity's formation documents require that, upon the entity's liquidation of dissolution, all of its assets be distributed to an entity that is a foreign government, an integral part of a foreign government, a controlled entity of a foreign government, or another organization that is described in this part or escheats to the government of the entity's country or residence or any political subdivision thereof.
Part)	Publicly Traded NFFE or NFFE Affiliate of a Publicly Traded Corporation
Check	box 37a or 37b, whichever applies.
37a	☐ I certify that:
	• The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; and
	The stock of such corporation is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, including
b	☐ I certify that:
	• The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution;
	• The entity identified in Part I is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as an entity the stock of which is regularly traded on a established securities market;
	established securities market;
	• The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is
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38	established securities market; • The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is • The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is • The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is • The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is • The entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States; • The entity identified in Part I: (i) Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business; (ii) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or (iii) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments wit respect to a financial account; and • All of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated.
38	The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is I certify that: The entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States; The entity identified in Part I: (i) Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business; (ii) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or (iii) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments wit respect to a financial account; and All of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated.
38	established securities market; • The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is • The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is • The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is • The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is • The entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States; • The entity identified in Part I: (i) Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business; (ii) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or (iii) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account; and • All of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated.
38	established securities market; • The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is • The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is • The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is • The entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States; • The entity identified in Part I: (i) Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business; (ii) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or (iii) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments wit respect to a financial account; and • All of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated. • Active NFFE ☐ I certify that: • The entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution; • Less than 50% of such entity's gross income for the preceding calendar year is passive income; and
38 Part 39	established securities market; • The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is • The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is • The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is • The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is • The entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States; • The entity identified in Part I: • (i) Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business; • (ii) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or • (iii) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments wit respect to a financial account; and • All of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated. • Active NFFE □ I certify that: • The entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution; • Less than 50% of such entity's gross income for the preceding calendar year is passive income; and • Less than 50% of the assets held by such entity are assets that produce or are held for the production of passive income (calculated as weighted average of the percentage of passive assets measured quarterly) (see instructions for the definition of passive income).
38	established securities market; The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is **CKIV** Excepted Territory NFFE I certify that: The entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States; The entity identified in Part I: (i) Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business; (ii) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or (iii) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments wit respect to a financial account; and All of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated. **XXV** Active NFFE** I certify that: The entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution; Less than 50% of such entity's gross income for the preceding calendar year is passive income; and Less than 50% of the assets held by such entity are assets that produce or are held for the production of passive income (calculated as weighted average of the percentage of passive assets measured quarterly) (see instructions for the definition of passive income). **XXV** Passive NFFE** I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution (other than an investment entity organized in a
9 Part 39 Part 40a	established securities market; The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is **XIV** Excepted Territory NFFE I certify that: The entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States; The entity identified in Part I: (i) Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business; (ii) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or (iii) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments wit respect to a financial account; and All of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated. **XXV** Active NFFE** I certify that: The entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution; Less than 50% of such entity's gross income for the preceding calendar year is passive income; and Less than 50% of the assets held by such entity are assets that produce or are held for the production of passive income (calculated as weighted average of the percentage of passive assets measured quarterly) (see instructions for the definition of passive income). XXVI** Passive NFFE** I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution (other than an investment entity organized in a possession of the United States) and is not certifying its status as a publicly traded NFFE (or affiliate), excepted territory NFFE, activ NFFE, direct reporting NFFE, or sponsored direct reporting NFFE. Box 40b or 40c, whichever applies.
9 Part 39 Part 40a	established securities market; The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is **XXIV** Excepted Territory NFFE

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Part XXVII	Excepted Inter-Affi	iate FFI		
41 🔲 🗆	certify that the entity identific	ed in Part I:		
	member of an expanded affiliat			
		ounts (other than accounts maintained for members of its expanded affiliated grounds and the state of the sta	up);	
	·	yments to any person other than to members of its expanded affiliated group;	fa., a.,	
		r than depository accounts in the country in which the entity is operating to pay gent other than a member of its expanded affiliated group; and	for expenses) with or receive	
	not agreed to report under Rition, including a member of its	egulations section 1.1471-4(d)(2)(ii)(C) or otherwise act as an agent for chapter 4 purp expanded affiliated group.	oses on behalf of any financial	
Tanada and Annual Control of the Con		Reporting NFFE (see instructions for when this is permitted)		
	of sponsoring entity:			
Part XXIX		ified in Part I is a direct reporting NFFE that is sponsored by the entity identified on line 42. Dwners of Passive NFFE		
substantial U.		ne, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner of the NFFE. Please see the irm to an FFI treated as a reporting Model 1 FFI or reporting Model 2 FFI, an NFFE or an applicable IGA.		
	Name	Address	TIN	
Part XXX	Certification			
	of perjury, I declare that I have nalties of perjury that:	examined the information on this form and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true	, correct, and complete. I further	
	-	form is the beneficial owner of all the income or proceeds to which this form relates, is using is form for purposes of section 6050W or 6050Y;	this form to certify its status for	
• The e	entity identified on line 1 of this f	orm is not a U.S. person;		
conduc	et of a trade or business in the	effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States, (b) income United States but is not subject to tax under an income tax treaty, (c) the partner's sha artner's amount realized from the transfer of a partnership interest subject to withholding und	are of a partnership's effectively	
		hanges, the beneficial owner is an exempt foreign person as defined in the instructions.	vn	
furthermore, I awww.	uthorize this form to be provide hholding agent that can disburs	d to any withholding agent that has control, receipt, or custody of the income of which the e or make payments of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner. I days if any certification on this form becomes incorrect.	entity on line 1 is the beneficial	
_		gn for the entity identified on line 1 of this form.		
		1). / (
Sign Here	Van	Marc Winiger / Robin King	11-22-2022	
	Signature of individual	authorized to sign for beneficial owner Print Name	Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	

Form W-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021)